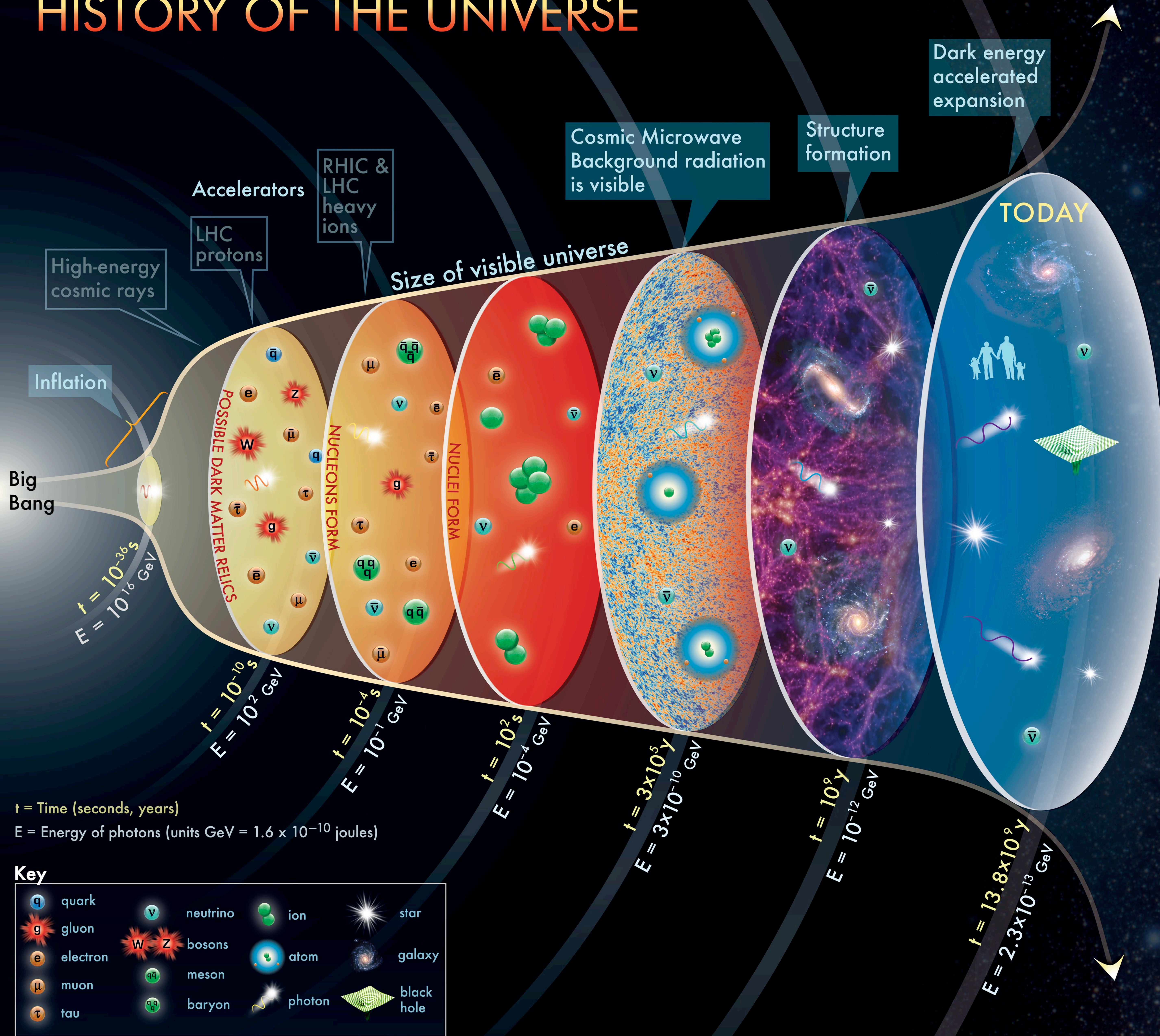


# HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSE



t = Time (seconds, years)  
E = Energy of photons (units GeV =  $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$  joules)

The concept for the above figure originated in a 1986 paper by Michael Turner.